DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS		ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)						
7+ at 1-level. Transfer advances. Fit jumps.	Lead			In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: GREEN	
	Suit	3 <sup>rd</sup> and low		3 <sup>rd</sup> and low, unless we have raised (then top of xxx)	NCBO: CANADA	
	NT	4 <sup>th</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> fro	m no interest (4+)	3 <sup>rd</sup> and low unless we have	PLAYERS: McOrmond - Hargreaves	
		or top from		raised, then top from xxx or 2 <sup>nd</sup> from xxxx		
	Subseq	Generally at	titude		EVENT Senior/Transnational	
and the	Other:					
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	T			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15+ - 18 in direct or sandwich. 11-14 balancing	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	CENEDAL ADDOCACILAND CEVILE	
System on over strong, 2C asks over balancing	Ace	higher	cept at 5-level or		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	King	Shows Quee	en, denies King		2/1 GF/ Transfer responses to 1C. Open most 11 counts, Variable 1N.	
		except at ga	me or higher		Multi and 2-suited 2M openings, weak. Transfers in many sequences	
Balancing 2N 19-21	Queen		ence or short		l ————————————————————————————————————	
HIMD OWED CALL C (C) I D H INTER	Jack Can be from KJ10(x)(x)					
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	Can be from	interior sequence			
Weak, except intermediate in balancing seat. Unusual v Unusual, linked suits	Hi-X	Doubleton (	-t 1t)		<b> </b>	
Unusual v Unusual, linked suits	Lo-X	Tripleton (a			1	
Reopen:		S IN ORDER OF P				
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
2C over 2+ 1C is natural. 2D over 0-2 1D is natural. 2D over 2+ 1C is michaels, 2H over 0-2 1D is limited michaels		Attitude/count/SP	Count/sp	udca	Multi 2D: a weak 2 in a major	
is iniciaets, 2H over 0-2 1D is initited iniciaets	Suit 2	Attitude/count	Count/sp	udca	Transfer responses to 1C	
	3	Attitude/count	Countrsp	udca	Transfer responses to re	
	1				1m 2H balanced invite in notrump	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2		Rev smith			
Strong: weak:	3				1C 2D meckwell: 5+ spades, 4+ hearts, 5-9 hcp	
2C majors 2C majors	Signals (in	cluding Trumps):	1			
2D one major 2R transfer		p unless in a ruff sit	uation, then count		4C in ½ seat is unspecified 1 loser major, 8.5 tricks	
2M that and a minor 2S one minor		•			4D ub ½ is unspecifiedmajor, solid	
X 4M 5+m 2N minors			DOUBLES			
X penalty oriented						
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOU	T DOUBLES (Styl	le; Responses; Re	opening)		
Two suited jumps to 4m: that suit and OM or that suit and a major	Aggressive	e at 1 level favourab	le. Cue bid advanc	e forces to suit agreement		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Suction v 1C and a 1D response, suction v 2C, not the response		, ARTIFICIAL &		DBLS/RDLS		
	Game try o	loubles, DSIP doub	les			
	<b> </b>					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE					IMPORTANT NOTES	
Transfers at the one level, xx begins string. 2N is limit or better raise						
					<b>PSYCHICS:</b> frequent at favourable, esp 1/3 seat	

Ď	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	). OF	NEG.DBL THRU							
OPENING		MIN. NO. OF CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1 *		2	7S	Can have longer diamonds, even 3=3=5=2 if 17-19 hcp	Transfers. 1S is either weak balanced or any diamond hand. 2H uph is balanced invite, by ph, fit jump. 2S is mixed raise	1C 1R 2N = 4 card support and 17-19 hcp 1C 2H 2S relay to 2N 1C 1R 1N is 17-19, 2-3 card support				
1 ♦		4	7S	Can be 4 only if 4441 or awkward 4=5 minors, or 3 <sup>rd</sup> or 4 <sup>th</sup> seat	2H by uph is balanced invite. Fit jump by PH, 2S is mixed raise	1D 1M 2N is gf with 6+D 1D 2H 2S relay to 2N				
1♥		5	7S	10-22, may rarely be 4 in 3 <sup>rd</sup> seat	1N F1, 2/1 GF. 2S forcing raise. 3S any splinter. 4m void splinter. 3N weak raise, stronger than 4H, 2 way drury by ph					
1 ♠		5	7H	See 1H	See 1H: 3S any splinter, 4m void					
INT			4H	11-13 nv, 14-16 vul	2 way stayman (art. responses) over weak, stayman and 4 way transfers/range ask over 14-16)	Respond 2S to 2C (14-16) with 4=4, extended transfers by responder	Transfer leb, switch after 3C/D overcalls			
2*	Х			22+ if balanced (may be upgraded 21)	2D positive, waiting, 2H negative, 2S some 4441 with 2+ controls 2N any AKQJxx suit 3suit is transfer, 6+m next suit, 3/4 Honours. 3N any AKQJxxx suit	Kokish relay with switch	X of interference denies any control (A/K)			
2♦	х			Weak 2 in major, rarely 5	2M p/c. 2N asks, 3C puppet prior to showing own suit, 3D invite both M, 4C asks transfer, 4D asks bid suit		2D (2M) X takeout unless that is opener's suit 2D (x) (xx) asks for 2H: responder has own suit 2D (x) 3C natural, non forcing 2D (x) 3D invite in both majors			
2♥		5		5-10, 5H and 4+ minor, usually 5	2N asks, 3m p/c in minor, 3S gf natural. 4m p/c. 4S keycard	2N: 3m nat and weak, 3H max., C. 3S/N: good/great with D	2H (x) xx forces 2S: responder has own suit (may not be spades)			
2 🏟		5		See 2H	See 2H: 3H is natural, gf, 4N keycard		2S (x) xx asks 2N with D, 3C with clubsresponder has own suit			
2NT				20-21, may upgrade into or out of range	Mod. Puppet stayman, transfers.	Various modified keycard asks				
3♣		6				4D mod keycard				
3♦		6				4C mod keycard				
3♥		6				4C mod keycard				
3♠		6				4C mod keycard				
3NT	х				4 level minor hand ½. To play 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4th	4m p/c 4M to play (all after ½ opening)				
4.	х				Good 4M opening, 1-loser suit opp x	4D asks opener to bid suit, 4H p/c, 4S and higher, slam interest, lower of touching aces				
4♦	х				Good 4M, solid suit	4H p/c 4S slam try, lower of touching aces				
4♥					Less than a 4m opening (may be tactical in 3/4 seat)					
4 <b>A</b>	1				See 4H					
4NT	<u> </u>		-		Specific ace ask	WOW I F	THE DEPOSIT			
5 <b>.</b> 5 <b>.</b>						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING  Exclusion keycard, optional (min-max) keycard, 6 card keycard in some situations, D(R)0P1 if available otherwise D(R)0PE				
5♥						5N often pick a slam				
5 <b>^</b>										